



Poker Card Analysis - March 2013

The Directors

Bwin.Party Digital Entertainment Plc

This is to confirm that iTech Labs has examined the game logs for Poker games for the period **March 01, 2013** to **March 31, 2013** as recorded by the respective game servers and analyzed the Poker cards for statistical randomness. The results of the analysis are given below.

URLs: www.partypoker.com, www.empirepoker.com, www.poker.gamebookers.com, poker.intralot.it, www.partypoker.it, www.poker.4A.com, www.wptpoker.com

1. Actual and theoretical probabilities for various Poker hands

These calculations were done for Royal Flush, Straight Flush, Four of a Kind, Full House, Flush, Straight, 3 of a Kind, 2 pairs, 1 Pair, High Card. The following table compares the observed proportion of times the various types of hands occurred (**Sample** column). **Probability** column shows the theoretical values. **Lower** and **Upper** are the 95% confidence limits.

Hands	Probability	Lower	Sample	Upper
Royal Flush	0.00003	0.00002	0.00003	0.00004
Straight Flush	0.00028	0.00026	0.00029	0.00030
4 of a kind	0.00168	0.00164	0.00168	0.00172
Full House	0.02596	0.02581	0.02595	0.02611
Flush	0.03025	0.03009	0.03028	0.03041
Straight	0.04619	0.04599	0.04619	0.04639
3 of a kind	0.04830	0.04810	0.04826	0.04850
2 pairs	0.23496	0.23456	0.23487	0.23536
1 pair	0.43823	0.43776	0.43809	0.43870
High Card	0.17412	0.17376	0.17437	0.17448
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Notes:

- In the above table, all observed probabilities (**Sample** column) are within the 95% confidence limits.
- The probability of 0.43823 means there are 43,823 chances in 100,000 for getting a pair.

2. Actual and theoretical probabilities for Ranks

The theoretical probabilities for the ranks are shown in the **Probability** column. The **Sample** column shows observed probabilities. **Lower** and **Upper** are the 95% confidence limits.

Rank	Probability	Lower	Sample	Upper
A	0.07692	0.07683	0.07693	0.07702
2	0.07692	0.07683	0.07688	0.07702
3	0.07692	0.07683	0.07694	0.07702
4	0.07692	0.07683	0.07696	0.07702
5	0.07692	0.07683	0.07688	0.07702
6	0.07692	0.07683	0.07696	0.07702
7	0.07692	0.07683	0.07695	0.07702
8	0.07692	0.07683	0.07687	0.07702
9	0.07692	0.07683	0.07698	0.07702
10	0.07692	0.07683	0.07690	0.07702
J	0.07692	0.07683	0.07688	0.07702
Q	0.07692	0.07683	0.07695	0.07702
K	0.07692	0.07683	0.07693	0.07702

Notes:

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- a) In the above table, all observed probabilities (**Sample** column) are within the 95% confidence limits.
- b) Theoretical probability of 0.07692 means, there are 7,692 chances for any particular rank to occur in 100,000 cards.

3. Actual and theoretical probabilities for Suits

The theoretical probabilities for the suits are shown in the **Probability** column. The **Sample** column shows observed probabilities. **Lower** and **Upper** are the 95% confidence limits.

Suit	Probability	Lower	Sample	Upper
Clubs	0.25000	0.249845	0.250001	0.250155
Diamonds	0.25000	0.249845	0.250022	0.250155
Hearts	0.25000	0.249845	0.249973	0.250155
Spade	0.25000	0.249845	0.250005	0.250155

Notes:

- a) In the above table, all numbers in the **Sample** column (observed probabilities) lie within 95% confidence intervals.
- b) Theoretical probability of 0.25 means, there are 25 chances for any particular suite to occur in 100 cards.

Comments on analysis

In the calculations for 'Actual and theoretical probabilities for various Poker hands', 'Actual and theoretical probabilities for Ranks' and 'Actual and theoretical probabilities for Suits', all 27 sample values lie inside the 95% confidence limits.

The above results for Poker indicate that the RNG is working correctly.

4. Conclusion

Analysis for 'Odds on various hands', 'Ranks' and 'Suits' indicated statistical randomness.

iTech Labs has done limited sanity checks to verify the integrity of the game logs. iTech Labs also maintains a copy of the game logs for verification purposes. There were a large enough number of game records to give the calculations sufficient statistical power.

We conclude that the Random Number Generator (RNG) is working correctly.

Please click here to see the [Original](#) report.

Signed:



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Date: Jul 08, 2013



Disclaimer.

While it is not possible to test all possible scenarios in a laboratory environment, iTech Labs has conducted a level of testing appropriate for a component test of this type.